70mΩ, 3A Smart Universal Power Switch with Flag

■ General Description

The LN9703 is a low voltage, high performance single N-MOSFET power switch, designed for power rail on/off control with low $R_{DS(ON)}$≈70mΩ and full protection functions. The LN9703 equipped with a charge pump circuitry to drive the internal MOSFET switch and a flag output is available to indicate fault conditions against large di/dt which may cause the supply to fall out of regulation. In order to fit different application, an ISET pin is offered for current limit point setting, a resistor from ISET to ground sets the current limit for the switch.

Additional features include soft-start to limit inrush current during plug-in, thermal shutdown to prevent catastrophic switch failure from high-current loads, Output anti back irrigation Protection whether CE pin is connected GND or VIN,under-voltage lockout (UVLO) to ensure that the device remains off unless there is a valid input voltage present, a precision resistor-programmable output current limit up to 3.5A. Besides, the lower quiescent current as 40μA making this device ideal for portable battery-operated equipment.

The LN9703 is available in SOT23-5L or SOP8 package requiring minimum board space and smallest components.

■ Applications

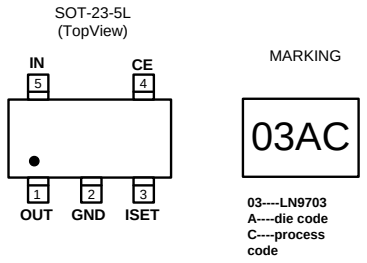
- USB 3G/4G/5G Datacard
- USB Dongle
- MiniPCI Accessories
- LCD Monitor, LCD-TV
- USB Power Module for ADSL
- Information Appliance and Set-Top Box
- Battery-Powered Equipment
- Hot-Plug Power Supplies
- ACPI Power Distribution
- PCI Bus Power Switching
- Motherboard & Notebook PCs
- PC Card Hot Swap Application

■ Features

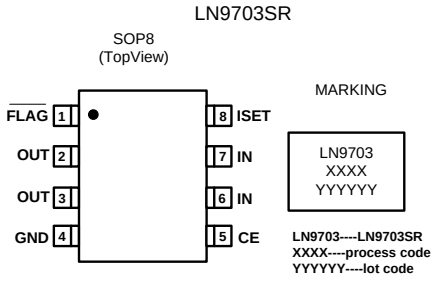
- Adjustable Current Limiting up to 3.5A
- Built-In (Typically 70mΩ) N-MOSFET
- Reverse Current Flow Blocking (no body diode)
- Output Can Be Forced Higher than Input (Off or On State)
- Low Supply Current :
  --------40μA Typical at Switch on State
  --------Less than 1μA Typical at Switch Off State
- Guaranteed Continuous Load Current
  --------LN9703MR（SOT23-5L）：3A
  --------LN9703SR（SOP8） ：3.5A
- Wide Input Voltage Ranges : 2V to 5.5V
- Open-Drain Fault Flag Output
- Hot Plug-In Application (Soft-Start)
- 1.7V Typical Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- Reverse-Voltage Protection
- Thermal Shutdown Protection
- Smallest SOT23-5 and SOP-8 Package
- RoHS Compliant and 100% Lead (Pb)-Free

■ Pin and Markling

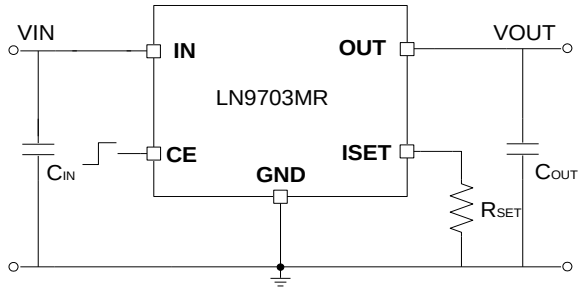
LN9703MR



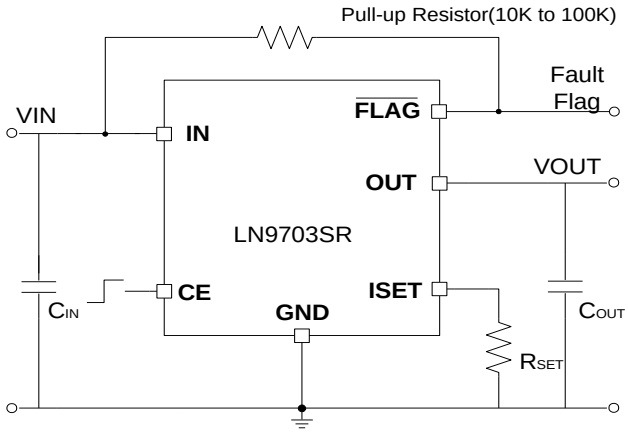
LN9703SR



■ Typical Application Circuit



Basic Application Circuit



Note：Current limit：$I_{LIMSET}(A)=\frac{2.7x10^5}{R_{SET}(\Omega)}$

■ Functional Pin Description

Pin Name	Pin Function
IN	Power Input Voltage.
OUT	Output Voltage.
GND	Ground.
CE	Chip Enable (Active High).
ISET	Current Limit Programming Input.
$\overline{\text{FLAG}}$	Open-Drain Fault Flag Output.(Active Low)

■ Absolute Maximum Ratings

- Supply Voltage ----------5.5V
- Chip Enable Input Voltage ----------−0.3V to 5.5V
- Flag Voltage----------5V
- Power Dissipation, PD @ TA = 25°C
  - SOT23-5L----------0.6W
  - SOP8 ----------0.95W
- Package Thermal Resistance
  - SOT23-5L,θ_{JC} ----------60°C/W
  - SOT23-5L,θ_{JA} ----------200°C/W
  - SOP8, θ_{JA} ----------104°C/W
- Junction Temperature ----------125℃
- Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.) ----------260℃
- Storage Temperature Range ----------−65℃ to 150℃
- ESD Susceptibility (Note 2)
  - HBM (Human Body Mode) ----------5KV
  - MM (Machine Mode) ----------500V

■ Electrical Characteristics

Typical values are referenced to V_{IN} = 5V and T_A = +25℃ (Others be noted).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
POWER SWITCH						
Vin	Input Power range	-45℃≤TA≤+125℃	2		5.5	V
$R_{DS(ON)}$	Switch On Resistance	V_{IN}=5V,I_{OUT} = 1A	-	70	75	mΩ
T_R	Output Rise time	V_{IN}=5V,C_{IN}=10uA, C_L=1μF, R_L=33Ω	-	0.2	2	ms
T_F	Output Fall time	(See **Figure 1**)	-	0.1	0.5	ms
CURRENT LIMIT						
I_{OCP}	Current-limit Threshold (Maximum DC output current Iout Delivered to Load)	V_{IN}=5V, R_{SET}=270kΩ	-	1	-	A
		V_{IN}=5V, R_{SET}=430kΩ	-	0.6	-	A
		V_{IN}=5V, R_{SET}=68kΩ	3.5	3.8	4	A
ΔI_{LIMSET}	Current Limit Setting Accuracy	I_{LIMSET} = 0.5A to 3A	-20	-	+20	%
T_{OCP}	Overcurrent Protection Time	V_{IN}=5V	20	35	40	ms
T_{DET}	Response Time to Short Circuit		20	35	40	ms
T_{REG}	Regulation Time		1.8	3	4	ms
ENABLE INPUT CE						
V_{CEH}	CE Threshold Logic-High Voltage	Switch On with no load	-	0.75	-	v
		Switch On with I_{out}=10mA	-	1.15	-	v
V_{CEL}	CE Threshold Logic-Low Voltage	Switch Off no load	-	0.7	-	v
		Switch Off I_{out}=10mA	-	1.1	-	v
I_{CE}	CE Input Current	V_{CE} = 0V to 5.5V	-	10	-	pA
T_{on}	Turn on time	V_{IN}=5V,C_{IN}=10uA, C_L=1μF, R_L=33Ω	-	-	3	ms
T_{off}	Turn off time	(See **Figure 1)**	-	-	3	ms
REVERSE-VOLTAGE PROTECTION						
V_{REV}	V_{OUT} – V_{IN}		80	135	175	mv
T_{REV}	Time from reverse-voltage condition to MOSFET turn off	V_{IN}=5.0V,	4	6	9	ms
T_{RREV}	Re-arming Time		7	10	15	ms
SUPPLY CURRENT						
I_{IN_off}	Supply current, low-level output	V_{IN} = 5 V,V_{CE}=0V， No load on OUT	-	0.1	1	μA
I_{IN_on}	Supply current, high-level output	V_{IN}=V_{CE}=5V No load on OUT	-	45	80	μA
I_{REV}	Reverse leakage current	V_{OUT} =5 V, V_{IN} = V_{CE} =0 V	-	0.5	1	μA
FLAG PIN						
V_{OL}	FLAG Output Low Voltage	I_{FLAG} = 1 mA	-	-	400	mV
I_{LEAK}	Off-state Leakage	V_{FLAG} = 5 V	-	10		nA
R_{FLG}	FLAG Output Resistance	I_{SINK} = 1mA	-	14	400	Ω
T_{FLG}	FLAG Deglitch	FLAG De-assertion Time due to Overcurrent or Reverse Voltage Condition	1	2.3	5	ms

THERMAL SHUTDOWN						
T_{SD}	Thermal Shutdown Threshold		-	140	-	℃
T_{SDOCP}	Thermal Regulation Threshold		-	125		℃
T_{RSD}	Thermal Shutdown Rearming Threshold		-	115	-	℃
UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT						
V_{UVLO}	IN Pin Low-level Input Voltage	V_{IN} Rising,V_{CE}=5.0V	1.75	1.8	2.0	V
V_{HYST}	IN Pin Hysteresis		-	100	-	mV
T_{RUVLO}	Re-arming Time		20	35	40	ms

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

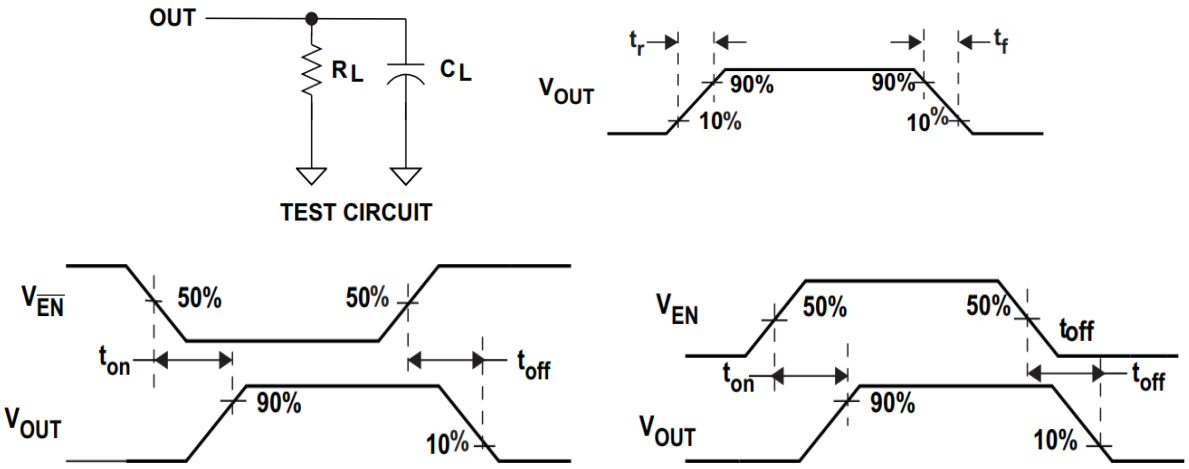
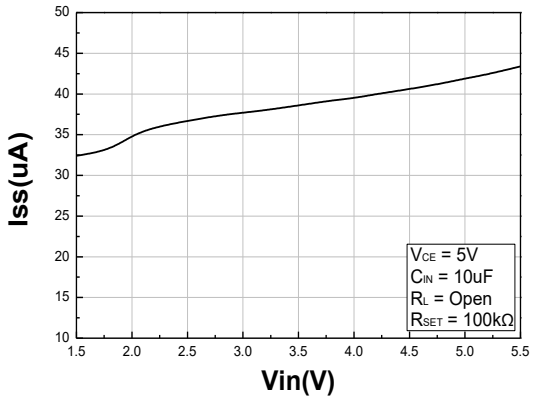


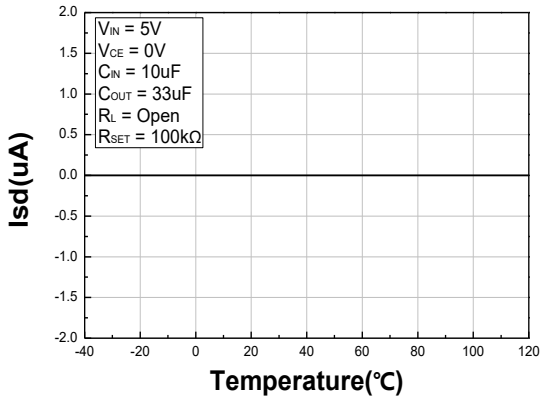
Figure 1. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

Typical Performance Characteristics

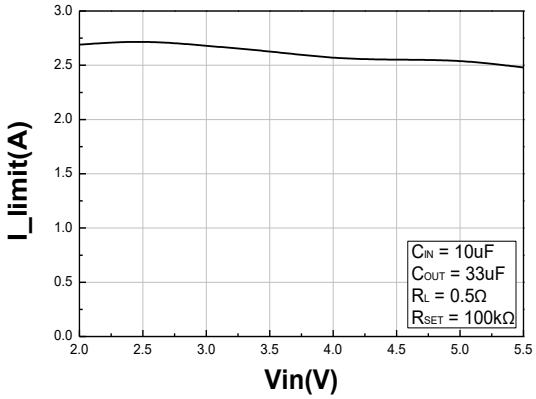
1、 On-State Supply Current VS Input Voltage



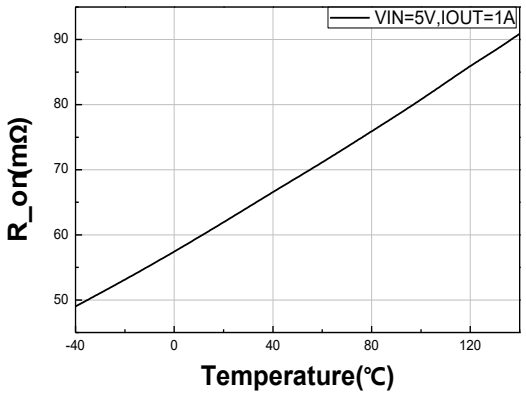
2、Off-State Supply Current VS Temperature



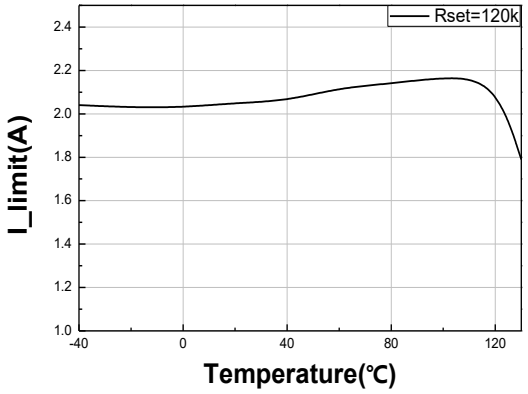
3、 Current Limit VS Input Voltage



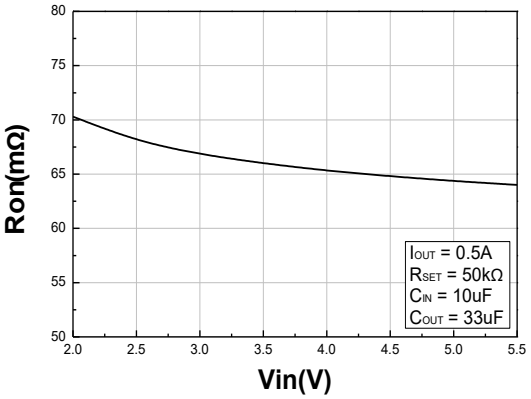
4、R_on(mΩ) VS Temperature



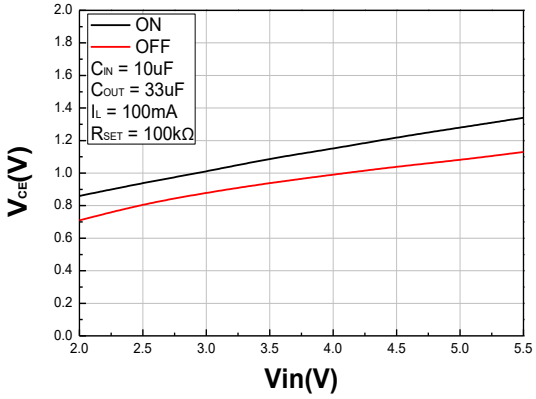
5、Output Current Limit VS Temperature



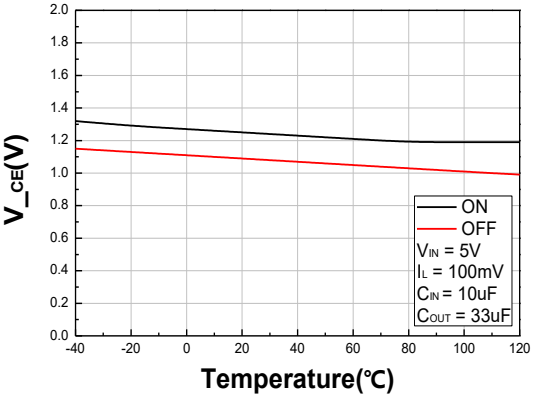
6、On-Resistance VS Input Voltage



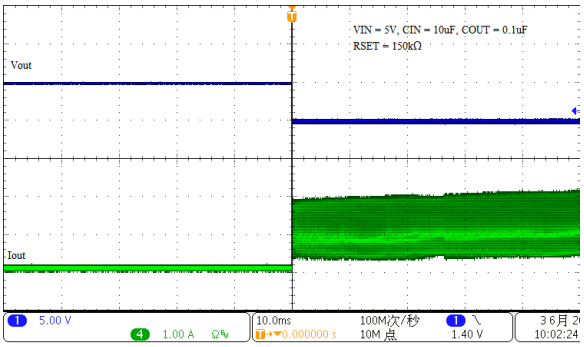
7、CE Threshold Voltage VS Input Voltage



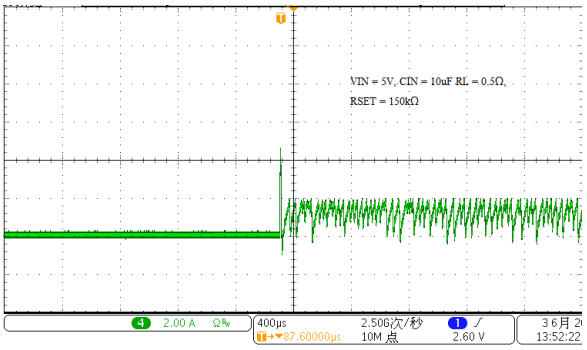
8、CE Threshold Voltage VS Temperature



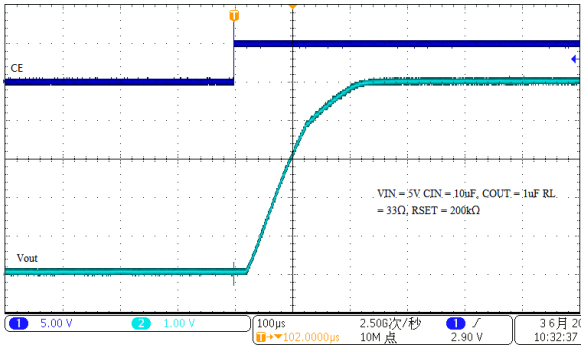
9、Short Circuit Current Response



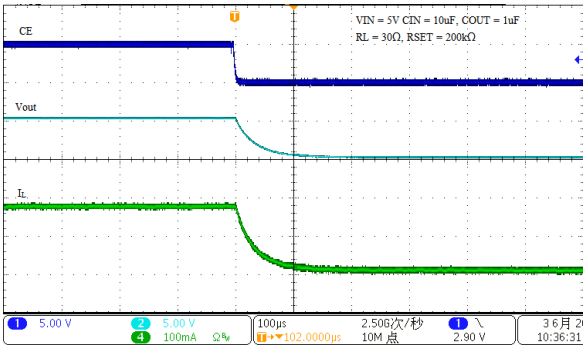
10、Inrush Current Response



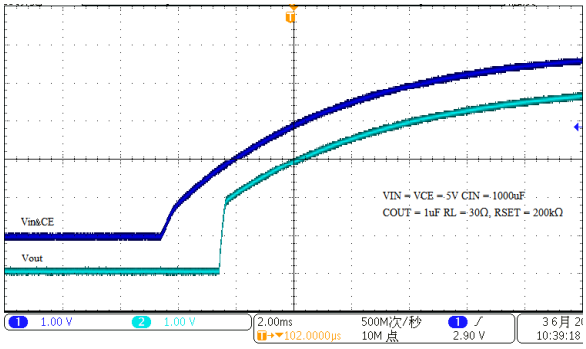
11、Turn-On Response



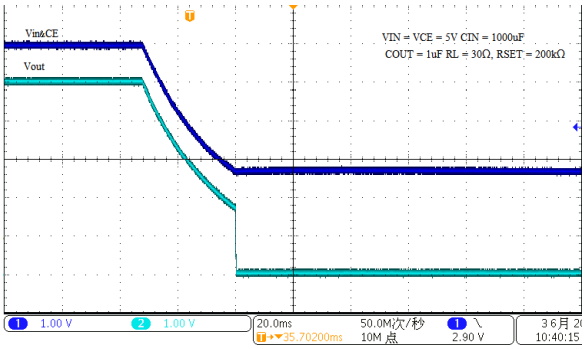
12、Turn-Off Response



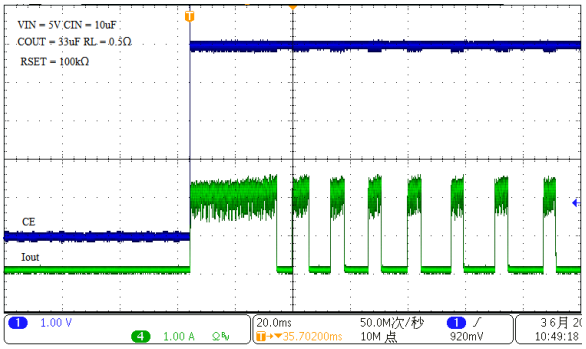
13、UVLO at Rising



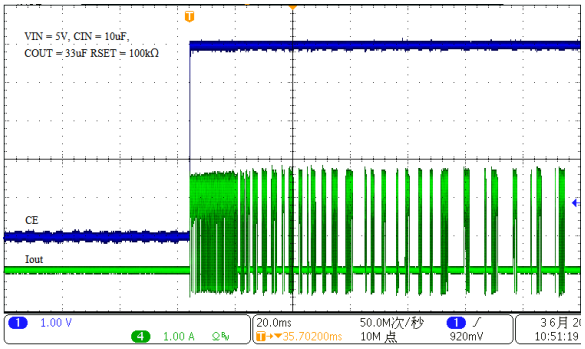
14、UVLO at Falling



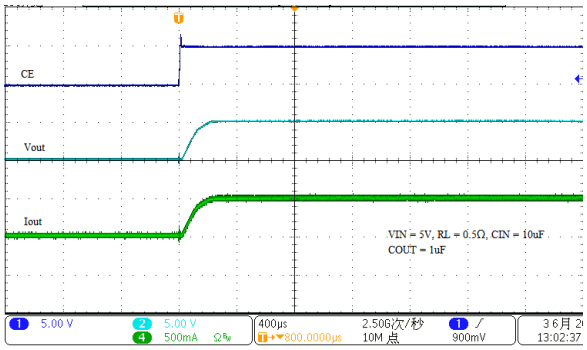
15、Current Limit with Thermal Shutdown



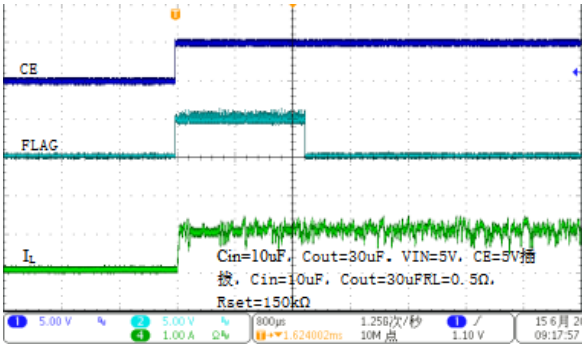
16、Short- Circuit with Thermal Shutdown



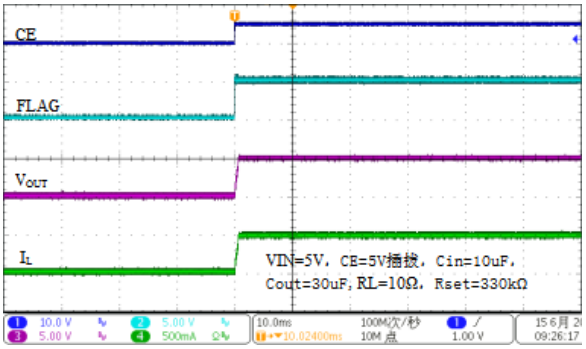
17、Soft-Start Response



18、FLAG Response (Enable into Current Limit)



19、FLAG Response at Chip Enable



■ Applications Information

The LN9703 is a high-side, N-Channel, power switch available with active-high enable input. Low $R_{DS(ON)}$≈70mΩ and full protection functions make it optimized to replace complex discrete on/off control circuitry.

- **Chip Enable Input**

The switch will be disabled when the CE pin is in a logic low condition. During this condition, the internal circuitry and MOSFET are turned off, reducing the supply current to 0.1μA typically. The maximum guaranteed voltage for a logic low at the CE pin is 0.8V. A minimum guaranteed voltage of 2V at the CE pin will turn the LN9703 back on. Floating the input may cause unpredictable operation. CE should not be allowed to go negative with respect to GND. The CE pin may be directly tied to VIN to keep the part on.

- **Soft-Start for Hot Plug-In Applications**

In order to eliminate the upstream voltage droop caused by the large inrush current during hot-plug events, the “soft-start” feature effectively isolates the power source from extremely large capacitive loads.

- **Fault Flag**

The LN9703SR provides a FLAG signal pin which is an N-Channel open drain MOSFET output. This open drain output goes low when VOUT < VIN -1V, current limit or the die temperature exceeds 150°C approximately. The FLAG output is capable of sinking a 10mA load to typically 150mV above ground. The FLAG pin requires a pull-up resistor, this resistor should be large in value to reduce energy drain. A 10kΩ to 100kΩ pull-up resistor works well for most applications. In the case of an over-current condition, FLAG will be asserted only after the flag response delay time, t_D, has elapsed. This ensures that FLAG is asserted only upon valid over-current conditions and that erroneous error reporting is eliminated.

For example, false over-current conditions may occur during hot-plug events when a highly large capacitive load is connected and causes a high transient inrush current that exceeds the current limit threshold. The FLAG response delay time t_D is typically 2.3ms.

- **Reverse-Voltage Protection**

The reverse-voltage protection feature turns off the N-channel MOSFET whenever the output voltage exceeds the input voltage by 140 mV . A reverse current of $(V_{OUT}-V_{IN})/R_{DS(on)}$ will be present when this occurs. This prevents damage to devices on the input side of the LN9703 by preventing significant current from sinking into the input capacitance. The LN9703 devices allow the N-channel MOSFET to turn on once the output voltage goes below the input voltage for the same 2.3ms deglitch time. The reverse-voltage comparator also asserts the FLAG after 2.3ms.

- **Under-Voltage Lockout**

Under-Voltage lockout (UVLO) prevents the MOSFET switch from turning on until input voltage exceeds approximately 1.7V. If input voltage drops below approximately 1.3V, UVLO turns off the MOSFET switch, FLAG will be asserted accordingly. Under- Voltage detection functions only when the chip enable input is enabled.

- **Current Limiting**

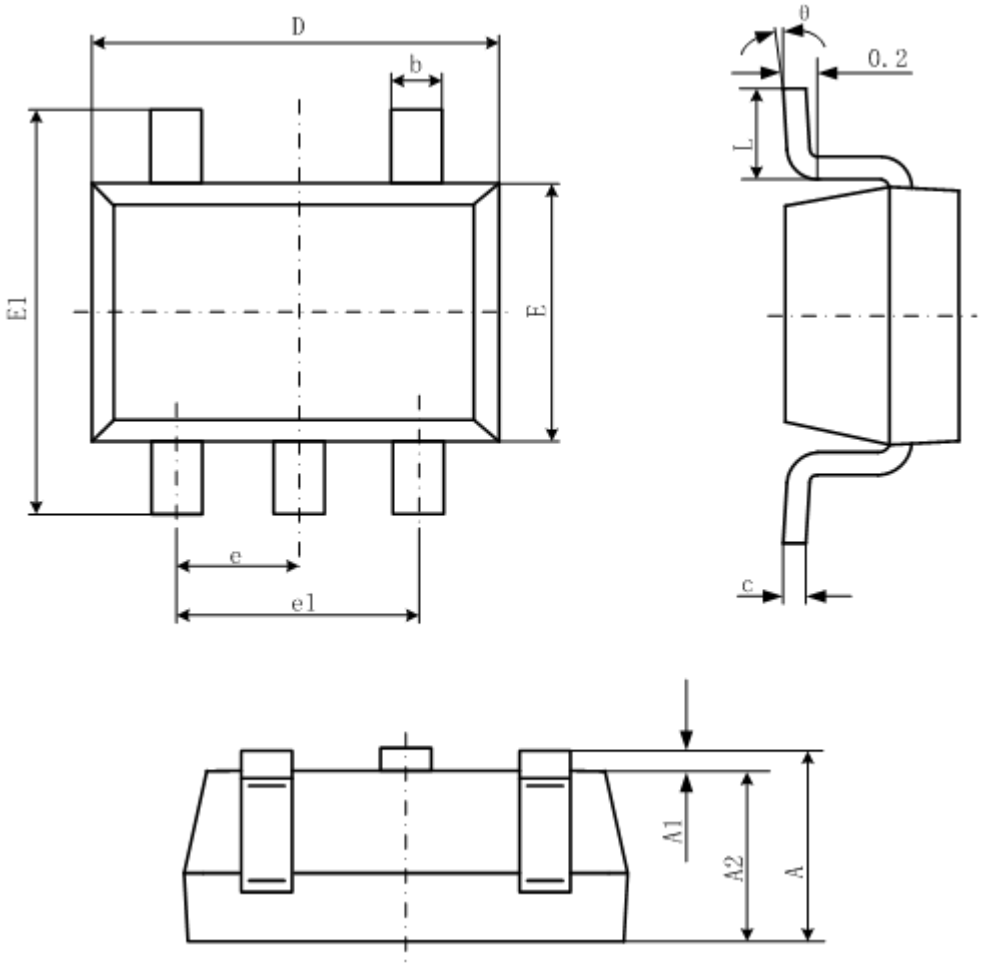
The current limit circuitry prevents damage to the MOSFET switch and external load. It is user adjust- able with an external set resistor, RSET, ILIMIT = 270k/RSET in the range of 500mA to 3.5A. The accuracy of current limit set point may vary with operating temperature and supply voltage. See “Typical Performance Characteristics” graph for further details.

- **Thermal Shutdown**

Thermal shutdown is employed to protect the device from damage if the die temperature exceeds approxi- mately 150°C. If enabled, the switch automatically restarts when the die temperature falls 30°C. The output and FLAG signal will continue to cycle on and off until the device is disabled or the fault is remove.

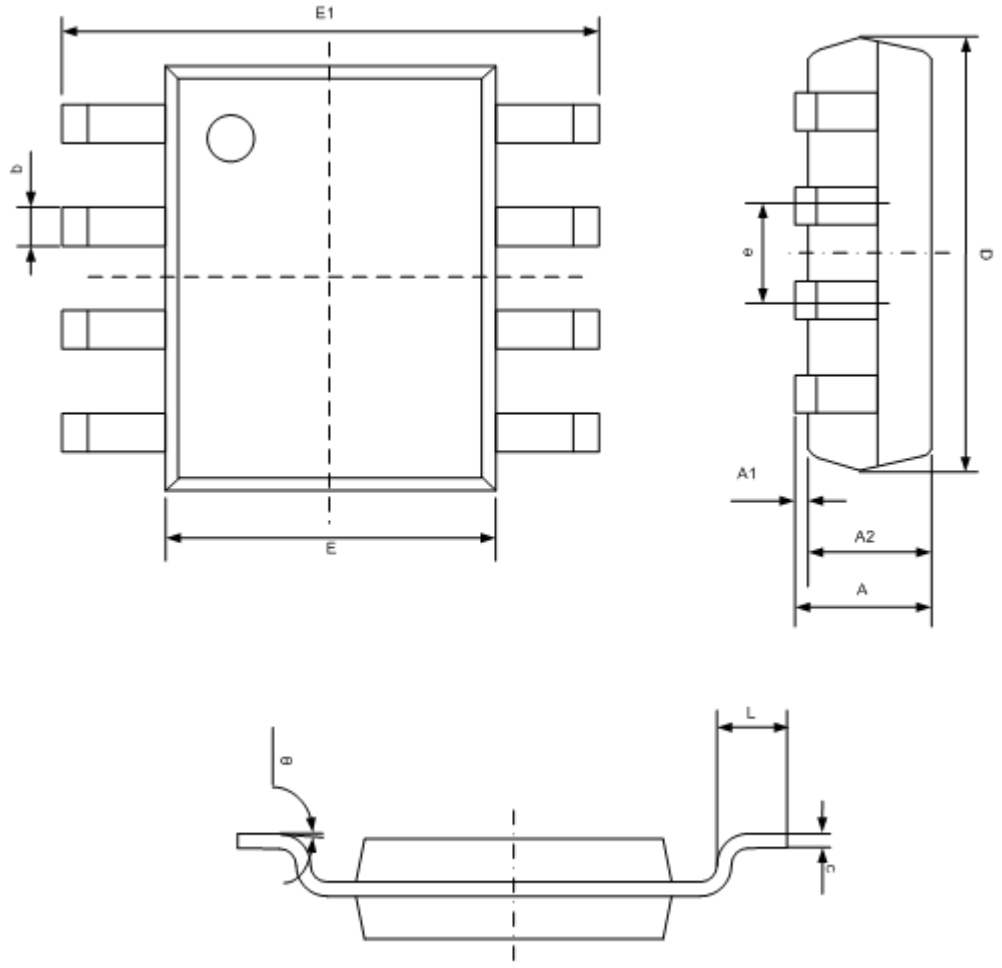
■ Package Information

- **SOT23-5L**



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

- **SOP8**



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.350	1.750	0.053	0.069
A1	0.100	0.250	0.004	0.010
A2	1.350	1.550	0.053	0.061
b	0.330	0.510	0.013	0.020
c	0.170	0.250	0.007	0.010
D	4.700	5.100	0.185	0.200
E	3.800	4.000	0.150	0.157
E1	5.800	6.200	0.228	0.244
e	1.270(BSC)		0.050(BSC)	
L	0.400	1.270	0.016	0.050
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°